THE MINISTER OF PLANNING AND THE MINISTER OF PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION (SHRI MA-DHAV SINH SOLANKI): (a) The Rules relating to the Indian Stat-Service provide for all vacancies arising within the Service (from Grade III upwards) being filled only by promotion. It is iherefore not correct to say that ther, is lack of promotion opportunities for officers.

(b) There is already a Centralised Cadre Authority for the Indian S'atistical . i.e. the Department of Statistics.

(c) Doe, not arise.

Eradication of Leprosy

711. SHRI PARVATHANENI UPEN-DRA: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

I 0 whether a survey conducted by the Indian Health Organisation and the Bombay Leprosy Project has concluded that the stigma attached by Indian Medical personnel to leprosy is a major deterrent in the eradication of the disease; and

(b) if so, what- steps Government are taking to remedy the situation?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (KUMARI SAROJ KHAPA-RDE): (a) In the report it has been mentioned that out of 198 doctors (mainly private medical practitioners), only 13 per cent were not afraid of contracting leprosy infection while examining the patients.

(b) As part of National Leprosy Eradication Programme, Government has initiated health education, publicity and training programme for medical practitioners, para-medical personnel and the community to dispel various wrong facts and fears that exist about leprosy. It has been pointed out that this disease is caused by a bacteria and it is curable. Ma-jority' of the leprosy cases are not infectious and even the infectious cases are least contagious of all such diseases. Much of the apprehension against this disease is because of the age old stigma attached to it. Through sustained health education, proper orientation training and publicity this stigma is on the decline and over 20,000 health personnel and a number of Voluntary Organisations are working with great dedication in the treatment of leprosy patients.

Welfare Facilities for War-widows

712. SHRI PARVATHANENI UPEN DRA: Will the Minister of DEFENCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that war widows are facing great difficulty in getting wel fare facilities from the department con cerned of the Ministry of Defence;

(b) whether the Minister had assured the President of the War Widow Guild , that a separate department would be created in his Ministry for rehabilitation of war widows and welfare of ex-servicemen; and

(c) if so, what action has been taken so far in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF DEFENCE (SHRI K. C. PANT): (a) All general and specific difficulties regarding welfare facilities for war widows brought to the notice of Government are attended to expenditiously and with sympathy.

(b) No, Sir.

(c) Does not arise.

Registered names of professionally quali-fied w'th Foreign Assignment Section

713. DR. YELAMANCHILI SIVAJI**:** Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state;

(a) what is the number of professionally qualified and other post-graduates who had registered their names with the foreign assignment section.

(b) what is the break-up figures according to their qualifications; and

(c) what is the number, out of them, who have been selected for assignments

in other countries during the last three years?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES, PENSIONS AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) 10449 (For Bilateral/Indian Technical & Economic Cooperation Programme (ITEC)-—9007 and for UN-1442).

(b) For Bilateral/ITEC assignments the break-up figure i_s given in Statement-I, *{See* below) For UN assignments, the break-up of the relevent details is given in Statement II *{See* below).

(c) List giving details of experts selected for bilateral/ITEC assignments country-wise and year-wise for the last three years is attached *{See* Appendix CXLIX, Annexure No. 39].

UN experts are selected for foreign assignments under UN agency-wise and not country-wise. The number of experts permitted for deputation to various UN organisastions (agency-wise) during 1986, 1987 and 1988 i_s indicated in the Annexure. *{See* Appendix CXLIX, Annexure No. 40].

Statement-I

77te *break-up figure of professionally qualified experts registered with Foreign Assignment section on Live Panel according to their qualifications j Field of specialisation*

Medical Experts .	2821
Teachers .	2009
Engineers .	2103
Veternary Experts	207
Financial Experts .	820
Industrial Engineers	78
Agricultural Experts	420
General Administration	105
Geology Experts .	94
Others	350
TOTAL	9007

Statement-II

The break-up of 1442 *experts registered on the UN panel hav ing Graduate/Post-graduate qualifications with at least* 36 *months experience in the Fields of specialisation*

Specialisation	No. of Experts registered
1. Agricultural Administration	231
2. Cooperation	»3
3. Rural & Community Development	165
4. Economic and Financial Adm	740
5. Industrial Administration	317
6. Personnel Administration	354
7. Labour Administration .	61
8. Training	110
9. Planning Administration	215
IO. Social Administration .	68
11. Education .	65
12. Statistics & Demography	145
13. Transport .	63
14. Tourism & Publicity	33
15. Urban Development	91
16. Miscellaneous	221
TOTAL	2912

NOTE : Since experts register themselves for more than one specialisation for the UN, the total of esperts speci lisation-wise is therefore more than the number of experts registered as such.

Shortage of oral polio vaccine

714. DR. YELAMANCHILI SIVAJI: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the country is facing an acute shortage of oral polio vaccine;